

Worksheet (Social Science)

PASTORALISM IN INDIA

A. Answer the following questions in one word.

- (i) What is the name of the herder community from Jammu & Kashmir which herd Goats and Sheep?
- (ii) What is the settlement of Raika community called?
- (iii) What is the vast meadow in the high mountains called?
- (iv) Which is the Indian belonging state of the Gaddi Shepherds?
- (v) What is the meaning of word 'Maru'?
- (vi) Name the Scottish Physician whose travel account of 19th century tells us about the life of pastoral groups in India?
- (vii) Name a herding community from Rann of Kutch?

B. Answer the following questions in 20-30 words.

- (i) What were the restrictions imposed on the Pastoralists under the colonial rule in India? Mention any one restriction on them.
- (ii) What do you understand by Waste Land Rule?
- (iii) What was Grazing Tax?
- (iv) How did Forest Act affect the lives of Nomadic Pastoralists of India in the 19th century?
- (v) Mention any one reason for the transformation of grazing land into cultivable farm under colonial rule in India.
- (vi) Nomadic Pastoralists were not trusted by the British official. Mention any one reason to support the statement.
- (vii) Mention any one way through which pastoralist community tried to cope with the changes brought by the colonial state in India.

PASTORALISM IN AFRICA

A. Answer the following questions in one word.

- (i) What is the name of the Cattle herder community of Kenya & Tanzania?
- (ii) Which year did Tanganyika attain independence from British rule?
- (iii) Write the name any one pastoral community from Africa other than Maasai, Bedouins and Turkana.
- (iv) Which East African country was formed after merging Tanganyika and Zanzibar in 1964?
- (v) Fill in the blank: Game reserve located in Tanzania, Africa is named as_____.
- (vi) Which year did Maasailand cut into half with an international boundary between British Kenya and German Tanganyika?

- (vii) What did warriors from Maasai community wear to mark the difference from other members of the community? Mention any one object.

B. Answer the following questions in 20-30 words.

- (i) Who are Nomadic Pastoralists?
 (ii) What was the role of Chief appointed by the colonial government to administer the affairs of Maasai?
 (iii) How did the loss of grazing land affect Maasai community?
 (iv) How did the forced conversion of Maasai community from Nomadic to settled community under colonial rule affect them?
 (v) Mention any one similarity between restrictions imposed on Indian pastoralists and pastoralist of Africa by Colonial rule?
 (vi) Who were Maasai people?
 (vii) Why do you think Pastoralists are Nomadic?
 (viii) How did young men from Maasai community prove their manliness?

3. Match the following.

A	B
Kafila	Camel herders of Rajasthan
Dhangar	My People
Maasai	Pastoral community of Maharashtra
Samburu National Park	Group of Graziers from Punjab & Rajasthan
Maru Raina	Group of Pastoralists
Banjaras	Kenya