

CLASS NOTES

Class: IV

Topic: CH-14

How our villages are run

Subject: EVS

B.Fill in the Blanks

- 1) A person who has not learnt to read and write is called **illiterate**.
- 2) To **cast a vote** means to express your choice.
- 3) The minimum age for voting in a gram panchayat election is **18 years**.
- 4) **Fertilisers** are chemicals that are mixed with the soil to help plants grow.

C.Write 'True' or 'False'.

- 1.People living outside a village can elect the members of its gram panchayat-**False**
2. The gram panchayat helps to settle fights between villagers. **True**
- 3.Members of a gram panchayat are elected for a fixed period of time.**True**
4. A person does not have to live in a village to become a member of its gram panchayat.**False**
- 5.The sarpanch is chosen by the members of the gram

panchayat.**False**

EXTRA QUESTIONS

Answer in one word

- 1.Chemicals that are mixed with the soil to make it fertile-**Fertilisers**
- 2.People who have not learnt to read and write-**Illiterate**
- 3.People who are aged 18 years and above-**An adult**
- 4.Expressing choice on the day of election- **Casting a vote**
- 5.School where illiterate adults can learn to read and write-**Adult education centre**

Give two examples

- 1.Things that are mixed with soil to make it fertile-**compost,fertilisers.**
 - 2.Things that are set up by gram panchayat-**Primary school,Adult education centre.**
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