

CLASS XII

GEOGRAPHY

Lesson 1: Human geography, Nature and Scope

Lesson 2: World Population Distribution

Lesson 3: Population Composition

A. Answer the following questions in short

1. Define Human geography as given by Ratzel.
2. Name the geographer associated with Neodeterminism.
3. Write the schools of thought that developed during 1970s.
4. Write any four sub fields of Human geography.
5. Give examples of three popular dualism in human geography.
6. Write the names of the Asian countries which are under the 10 most populous countries of the world.
7. Write the formula to calculate density of population and CBR.
8. Give two examples of push and pull factors of migration.
9. Give the main reason for low life expectancy for African countries.
10. In which stage of the demographic transition the growth rate is highest.
11. What does the sex composition show?
12. What will be the shape of Age –Sex pyramid in expanding population?

B . Study Fig. 3.4 Page no. 20 and answer the following questions

1. Name two countries in which female outnumbered male in urban areas.
2. Give reason for the same.
3. Name two countries where the male outnumbered female in urban areas.
4. What is the sex urban sex ratio in Finland.

Answer in detail

1. What does the proportion of literate population indicate?
2. Why the age structure is considered as an important indicator of population composition?
3. Why is the sex ratio is unfavourable in many countries of the world? Answer in three points.
4. State the theory given by Thomas Malthus on population control.
5. How does climate effect the density of population? Explain with examples.
6. How does rural urban composition vary from country to country? Explain with examples.